

**DISEASE:**  
**Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 21**

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| <b>NAME:</b>        | Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 21                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>DESCRIPTION:</b> | Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 21 is a complex type of hereditary spastic paraparesis associated with the additional manifestations of apraxia, cognitive and speech decline (leading to dementia and akinetic mutism in some cases), personality disturbances and extrapyramidal (e.g. oromandibular dyskinesia, rigidity) and cerebellar (i.e. dysdiadochokinesia and incoordination) signs. Subtle abnormalities (e.g. developmental delays) may be noted earlier in childhood. A thin corpus callosum and white matter abnormalities are equally reported on magnetic resonance imaging. |
| <b>ORPHACODE:</b>   | 101001                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>SYNONYMS:</b>    | Mast syndrome<br>SPG21                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>XREF(S):</b>     | <a href="#">Orphanet</a><br><a href="#">OMIM</a><br><a href="#">ICD-10</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>ANALYTE(S):</b>  | <a href="#">SPG21</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>CREATED:</b>     | 13 May 2019 - 01:02                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>CHANGED:</b>     | 22 Jun 2023 - 16:14                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

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## RELATED CONTENT

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### Related Genetic Tests

- Hereditary Spastic Paraplegia (gene panel)
- Spastic Paraplegia (gene panel)

### Related Laboratories

- Centre de Génétique-Institut de Pathologie et de Génétique (IPG)
- Centrum Medische Genetica - UZ Antwerpen

### Related Analytes

- SPG21 abhydrolase domain containing, maspardin

### Related Gene Panels

- Hereditary Spastic Paraplegia & ataxia (genepanel) - UZA
- Spastic Paraplegia (89 genes) - IPG

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